

Post-Op Extraction

Post-Operative Care Instructions

Local Anesthesia:

The numbness from the anesthetic injection will wear off within a few hours. You may experience tenderness, mild swelling or bruising to the injection site. In rare cases, prolonged numbness can occur. Please contact our office if numbness does not wear off within 24 hours of surgery.

Diet:

- Maintain a soft diet (soups, scrambled eggs, mashed potatoes, soft chicken, soft fish) for 2 – 3 days and then gradually progress to solid foods as tolerated.
- Avoid food like popcorn, nuts, sunflower seeds, or rice.
- If you are a diabetic, maintain your normal diet as much as possible and follow Doctor's instructions regarding your insulin schedule.

Fever:

A low-grade fever is not uncommon after surgery. It is usually a sign of insufficient liquid intake. Please remember to drink sufficient amounts of clear liquids to keep your body hydrated.

Bruising:

Bruising and mild swelling after an extraction is uncommon but can happen. Please call the office if you have any concerns or if swelling is progressing rapidly.

USE CAUTION

After an extraction, it is crucial that a blood clot forms in the area that the tooth was extracted. Therefore, for the first 24 hours:

- **DO NOT rinse, spit or suck through a straw (suction will cause the clot to be pulled out).**
- DO NOT drink alcohol or use mouth rinses containing alcohol (these will dissolve the clot).
- DO NOT SMOKE FOR 5 DAYS AFTER EXTRACTION. Nicotine will keep tissue growth from occurring and will result in a painful condition known as dry socket.
- AVOID exercise or heavy lifting (this can cause your blood clot to be pushed out).
- Swelling may occur and ice packs can be used in 15-minute intervals for the first 6 hours to reduce swelling.
- To prevent or slow excessive bleeding, bite with light pressure on the gauze that has been placed over the extraction site, changing the gauze every 15 minutes or as needed for up to 90 minutes after leaving the office. You should wet the gauze and squeeze excess water out of it before placing it over the extraction site. Placing dry gauze over the site will allow the clot to dry to the gauze, resulting in clot removal when changing.
- Place a folded towel over your pillow in case of any bleeding while sleeping.
- If you have heavy bleeding, severe pain, or continued swelling 3 to 4 days after extraction please contact our office for a short appointment to check the extraction site.
- If sutures (stitches) were placed, they will dissolve on their own after a couple of days. If they partially dissolve and are moving around excessively because they are not tied down anymore feel free to gently grab a loose end and remove them.

Pain Management

Medicines to control pain and prevent infection may be prescribed for you. It is very important that you take all medicines **as recommended** by Doctor.

- Start taking your pain medicine before the numbness wears off. Continue to take it as prescribed.

- The dose for pain medicine is usually 400 mg to 800 mg ibuprofen (Advil, Motrin, or generic) every 6 hours. You may take up to 1,000 mg acetaminophen (Tylenol or generic) every 6 hours as well if pain does not resolve after taking ibuprofen, or if you are unable to take ibuprofen due to a medical issue. It is safe to take ibuprofen and acetaminophen together.
- If a prescription pain medication is given, follow the instructions that are listed from the pharmacy.

Oral Hygiene

Begin your normal hygiene routine the day after surgery.

- Soreness and swelling may not permit vigorous brushing of all areas, but please make every effort to clean your teeth within the bounds of comfort.
- If you use an electric toothbrush, feel free to use it just as you would a manual toothbrush.
- Brush very gently around the extraction site being careful not to loosen or remove the clot.
- If you were given an irrigating syringe, start using it the fifth day after surgery to keep sockets clean. Mix one teaspoon of salt dissolved in a tall glass of warm water. Fill the syringe with the warm saltwater and irrigate any open sockets gently, especially after eating.

Dry Sockets

Normal healing after tooth extraction should be as follows:

- The first three days of surgery are usually the most uncomfortable and there is some degree of swelling and stiffness.
- If there is a noticeable, distinct, persistent throbbing pain in the jaw that arises after the 4th day, please call our office. We would like the opportunity to help alleviate any discomfort.

Sharp Edges

You may feel sharp edges near your surgical site, occasionally small slivers of bone may work themselves out during the first week or two after surgery. They are not pieces of tooth, but if they are bothersome we will remove them. Please call the office if you are concerned.

Denture Wear

- If you usually wear a removable dental device that replaces missing teeth and rests on the surgery area, check with Doctor before starting to wear it again after surgery.
- It is important not to put any pressure on the surgery site.
- If your bite feels different when you start wearing the device again, or if you had a dental implant and it feels like the device is hitting the implant, call our office.

Please call our office (513) 272-2792 if you have any questions or difficulties. If it is after hours, follow the prompts to be connected to our emergency line. If you feel that your symptoms warrant a physician, and you are unable to reach Doctor, please go to the closest hospital emergency room immediately.

Thank you for allowing us to be part of your dental care. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us.