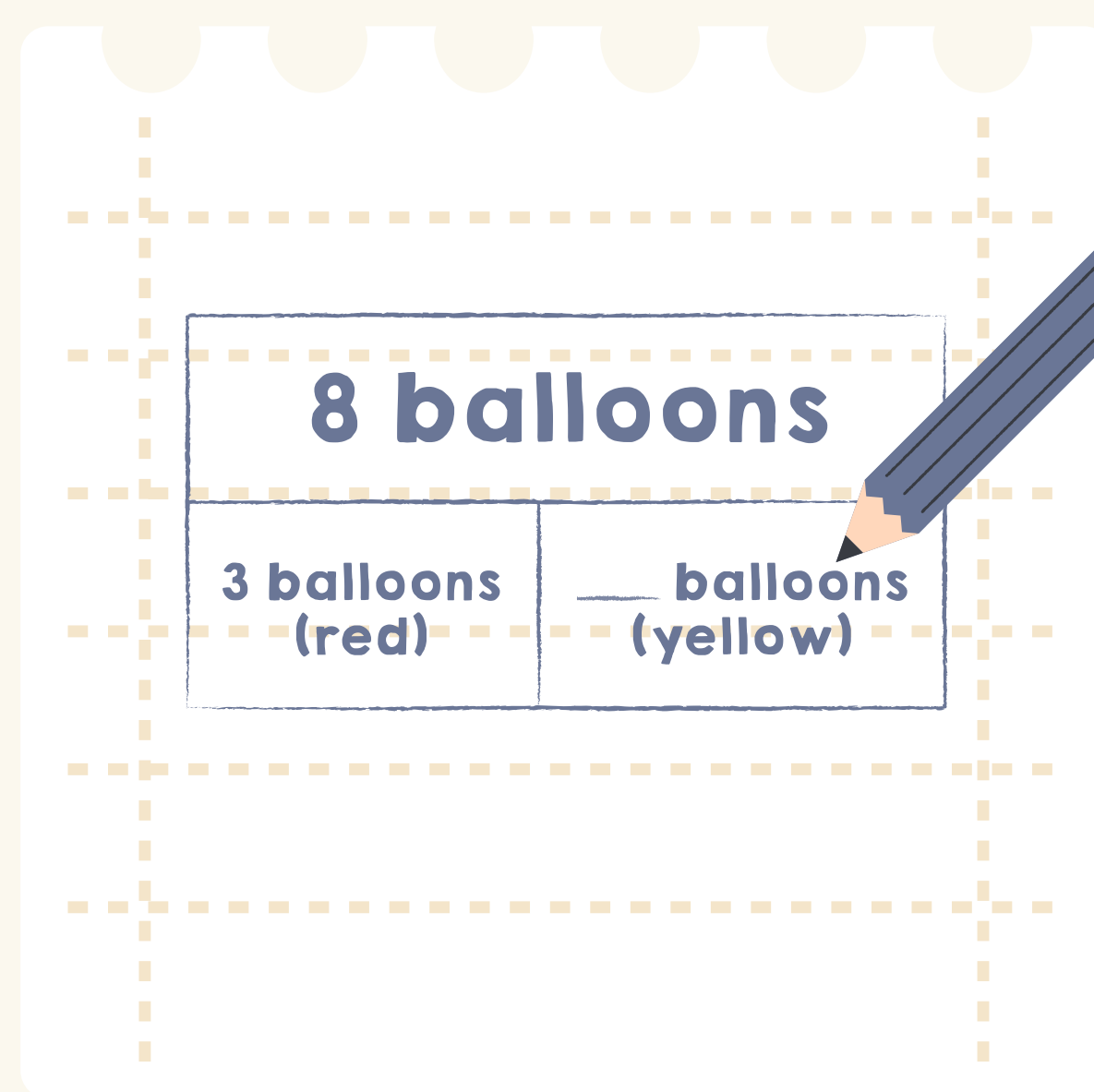


Read



Think and Comprehend



Model and Solve

structures
of equality