How to Study the Bible Guide

CONTEXT

What is the genre of this book?
Who is the author?
Who is the original audience?
When was it written?
Why was it written?
What major themes should I look for?



OBSERVATION

What is happening in this narrative?
What is the basic outline of this passage?
What words or ideas are repeated?
What evidence of the major themes of the book are in this passage?
How are the ideas in the passage connected to one another? Look for words like if/then, therefore, and but to help identify this.

INTERPRETATION

What did this passage mean to the original hearers?
What cross-references help me understand the passage better?
What is the main point of the passage?
How does this passage fit in the redemption story of the Bible (creation, fall, redemption, and consummation)?
Where do I see Jesus in this passage?

APPLICATION

How does what I learned today change how I live? What did I learn about myself in light of who God is? How should I respond in obedience?

As you study, note that some questions may not be applicable depending on the passage you're studying.